



### Transport Refrigeration Unit Regulatory Update

Kevin Robison Air Pollution Specialist California Air Resources Board





#### Current TRU ATCM

- Adopted in 2004 (amended in 2010 and 2011)
- Requires TRU engines to meet in-use particulate matter (PM) standards by the end of the 7<sup>th</sup> year after the engine model year
  - All TRUs ultimately required to meet the Ultra-Low-Emission TRU (ULETRU) In-Use Performance Standard (85% diesel PM reduction)
- Requires CARB registration of California-based TRUs



#### Need for Additional TRU Emission Reductions

- Elevated health risk to nearby communities
- SIP attainment (South Coast, San Joaquin Valley)
- Multiple risk reduction, air quality, and climate goals
- Executive Order N-79-20

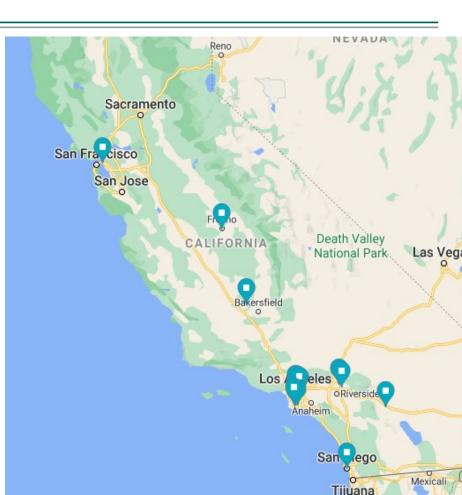


# Assembly Bill 617 Communities with TRU Concerns

- Boyle Heights
- Carson
- Eastern Coachella Valley
- East Los Angeles
- Muscoy
- San Bernardino
- San Diego Portside Environmental Justice Neighborhoods

5

- Shafter
- South Central Fresno
- Southeast Los Angeles
- West Commerce
- West Long Beach
- West Oakland
- Wilmington





#### Near Source Health Risk from TRUs





## Staff Propose to Transition TRUs to Zero-Emission in Two Rulemakings



#### Part 1: Truck TRUs

- California-based
- Local and regional operations
- Return-to-base operations



### Part 2: Trailer TRUs, container TRUs, railcar TRUs, TRU generator sets (Board consideration in 2024)

- California and out-of-state-based
- Often used in long-haul operations
- Typically do not return-to-base each day
- Staff also plan to address direct-drive refrigeration units in Part 2



#### Key Elements of Part 1

- Zero-emission truck TRUs
- PM emission standard for newly-manufactured TRU engines
- Lower-global warming potential refrigerant

#### Key Elements of Part 1 (continued)

- Additional requirements to support enforcement
  - Expanded TRU reporting
  - TRU compliance labels
  - Facility registration
  - Facility reporting or turn-away of non-compliant TRUs
  - Vehicle owner and driver requirements

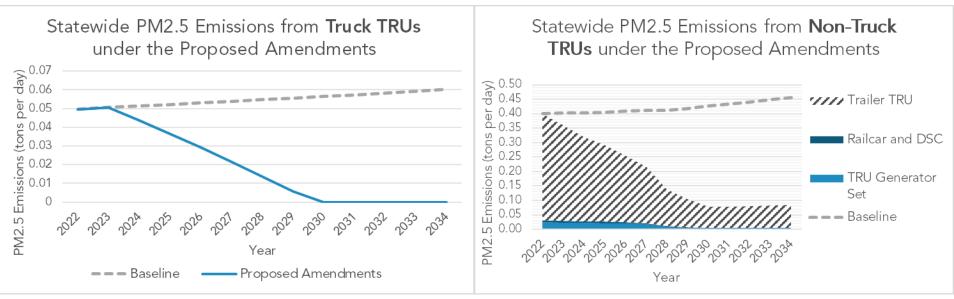
#### Applicable Facility Types and Size Thresholds

Refrigerated Warehouses or Distribution Centers	Building size greater than or equal to 20,000 square feet with TRU activity
Grocery Stores	Building size greater than or equal to 15,000 square feet with TRU activity
Seaport Facilities and Intermodal Railyards	No square foot size threshold – All seaport facilities and intermodal railyards with TRU activity



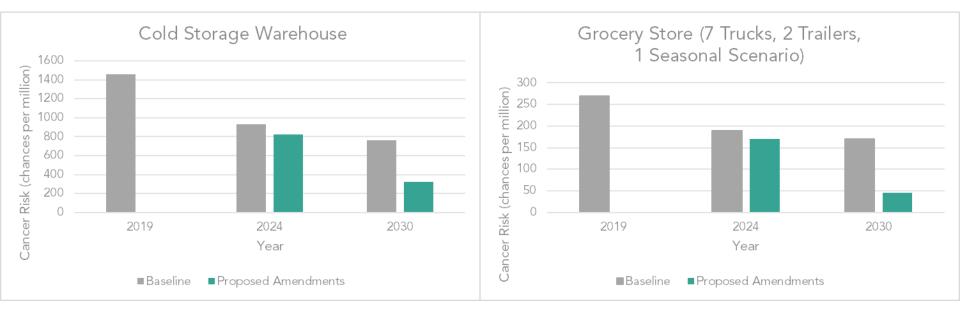
#### Estimated Emission Reductions from 2022 to 2034

- 1,258 tons of PM2.5
- 3,515 tons of NOx
- 1.42 million metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalents





#### Estimated Individual Resident Cancer Risk and Risk Reduction





#### Next Steps

- Part 1
  - Public comments received during September 2021 Board Hearing: <u>https://www.arb.ca.gov/lispub/comm/bccommlog.php?listname=tru</u> 2021
  - September 23, 2021 First Board Hearing
  - Early 2022 Second Board Hearing
- Part 2 technology assessment



#### **Additional Information**

- TRU webpage: <a href="https://www.arb.ca.gov/TRU">https://www.arb.ca.gov/TRU</a>
- Contacts:

Lea Yamashita, Lead Staff Lea.Yamashita@arb.ca.gov

Cari Anderson, Chief, Freight Transport Branch Cari.Anderson@arb.ca.gov

